

# Referencing for Archaeology



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- ▶ All sources must be referenced unless general knowledge
- ▶ Never use footnotes or endnotes

# All references must occur in text of paper

## Examples

- 1) Cannon (1971:3) claims that archaeology...
- 2) Cannon et al. (1973:14) suggest that it is....
- 3) Archaeology is necessary (Cannon 1978: 1).
- 4) Archaeology is fun (Cannon et al. 1985:44).
- 5) Archaeology is best described as anthropology (Cannon 1971:2; Hudson 1983:44; Thomas 1995:55).

# Quotations shorter than 3 sentences

If you want to quote something specific you only use quotation marks if the quote is greater than 3 sentences. Otherwise stick to the style above.



# Quotations Longer than 3 sentences

- ▶ If the quote is greater than 3 sentences long use the following style:

"Archaeology is a sub-discipline of anthropology. It has to be because it focuses on culture. Archaeology has potential to inform the ethnographic record."

(Smith 1981:10)

# Bibliographic References



# Bibliographic References

- ▶ A separate page must be used for the Bibliography
- ▶ References appear in alphabetical order NOT
  - 1) the order of use in text
  - 2) the year in which they were written
- ▶ Depending on the type of source used the reference form will vary ie. Single author, multiple author, journal, authored book, edited volume.

# 1) journal article, single author:

Smith, Bill

1976 Archaeology as Anthropology.

American Antiquity 44:10-17.



## 2) journal article, multiple author:

Smith, Bill, T. Everett, and C. Cousins  
1976 Archaeology as Anthropology.  
American Antiquity 44:10-17.

### 3) book, single author

Smith, Bill

1976 The Prehistoric World. Thames and  
Hudson, New York.

## 4) multi-author book

Smith, Bill, T. Hodds, C. Cousins

1976 The Prehistoric World. Thames and  
Hudson, New York.

## 5) chapter from edited volume, single author

Smith, Betty

1999 Prehistoric Cultures of Labrador. In Prehistoric Cultures of North America, T. Wilson and G. Penney eds., pp.10-21. Cambridge University Press, London.

## 6) chapter from edited volume, multi-authors

Mills, Sarah, T. Wilson, and T. Penney  
1999 Prehistoric Cultures of Labrador.  
In The Prehistoric Cultures of North  
America, A. Cannon ed., pp. 43-77.  
Cambridge University Press, London.

# Websites in Link

Glascocock(2001)

Northwestern Research Obsidian studies  
Labrador.(2001)

Glascocock, Michael D.

2001 My work. Electronic document,  
<http://address>, accessed oct 12, 2007.

Name of site(ie. The work of micheal  
Glascocock.)