

LIAM SWISS

Department of Sociology
Memorial University
St. John's, NL, CANADA, A1C5S7

(709) 864-4467
lswiss@mun.ca
<http://www.liamswiss.com>

- APPOINTMENTS 2016– Senior Fellow, Käte Hamburger Kolleg, Centre for Global Cooperation Research, University of Duisburg-Essen, Germany
2016– Associate Professor, Department of Sociology, Memorial University
2015–2016 Graduate Coordinator, Department of Sociology, Memorial University
2010–2016 Assistant Professor, Department of Sociology, Memorial University
2009–2010 Postdoctoral Fellow, School of Political Studies, University of Ottawa
- EDUCATION 2009. Ph.D., Sociology. McGill University
2000. M.A., International Affairs. Carleton University
1998. B.A., History. (First Class Honours.) University of Calgary
- PUBLICATIONS ***Journal Articles***
Kathleen M. Fallon, Alissa Mazar, and Liam Swiss. 2017. “The Development Benefits of Maternity Leave” *World Development*. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2017.03.001>
Yujiro Sano, Lisa Kaida, and Liam Swiss. 2017. “Earnings of Immigrants in Traditional and Non-Traditional Destinations: A Case Study from Atlantic Canada” *Journal of International Migration and Integration*. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s12134-017-0512-6>
Liam Swiss. 2017. “Foreign Aid Allocation from a Network Perspective: The Effect of Global Ties” *Social Science Research*. 63: 111–123.
Liam Swiss. 2016. “World Society and the Global Foreign Aid Network” *Sociology of Development*. 2(4): 342–374.
Liam Swiss and Kathleen M. Fallon. 2016. “Women’s Transnational Activism, Norm Cascades, and Quota Adoption in the Developing World” *Politics and Gender*. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S1743923X16000477>. (equal co-authors).
Mark C.J. Stoddart, Liam Swiss, Nicole G. Power, and Lawrence Felt. 2016. “Taking Care of Companion Animals: Institutional Policies, Interpretive Frameworks, and Practices regarding Domestic Animals in Newfoundland and Labrador” *Society and Animals*. 24(5): 423–444.
Liam Swiss and Wesley Longhofer. 2016. “Membership has its privileges: Shared international organizational affiliation and foreign aid flows, 1978–2010” *Social Forces*. 94(4): 1769–1793.
Liam Swiss. 2016. “A Sociology of Foreign Aid and the World Society” *Sociology Compass*. 10(1): 65–73.

- Liam Swiss and Stephen Brown. 2015. "The Aid Orphan Myth" *Third World Quarterly*. 36(2): 240–256. (equal co-authors).
- Robert C. Jones and Liam Swiss. 2014. "Gendered Leadership: The Effects of Female Development Agency Leaders on Foreign Aid Spending" *Sociological Forum*. 29(3): 571–586.
- Miriam J. Anderson and Liam Swiss. 2014. "Peace Accords and the Adoption of Electoral Quotas for Women in the Developing World, 1989-2005" *Politics and Gender*. 10(1): 33–61. (equal co-authors).
- Céline Le Bourdais, Magali Girard, Liam Swiss, and Évelyn Lapierre-Adamcyk. 2014. "Entre famille et vieillissement : Impact des transformations familiales aux âges avancés" *International Journal of Canadian Studies*. 47: 9–40.
- Stephen Brown and Liam Swiss. 2013. "The Hollow Ring of Donor Commitment: Country Concentration and the Decoupling of Aid Effectiveness Norms from Donor Practice" *Development Policy Review*. 31(6): 737–755. (equal co-authors)
- Liam Swiss, Kathleen M. Fallon, and Giovani Burgos. 2012. "Does Critical Mass Matter? Women's Political Representation and Child Health in Developing Countries" *Social Forces*. 91(2): 531–558. (equal co-authors)
- Kathleen M. Fallon, Liam Swiss, and Jocelyn Viterna. 2012. "Resolving the Democracy Paradox: Democratization and Women's Legislative Representation in Developing Nations, 1975 to 2009" *American Sociological Review*. 77(3): 380–408. (equal co-authors)
- Liam Swiss. 2012. "The Adoption of Women and Gender as Development Assistance Priorities: An Event History Analysis of World Polity Effects" *International Sociology*. 27(1): 96–119.
- Liam Swiss. 2011. "Security Sector Reform and Development Assistance: Explaining the Diffusion of Policy Priorities Among Donor Agencies" *Qualitative Sociology*. 34(2): 371–393.
- Liam Swiss. 2009. "Decoupling Values from Action: An Event-History Analysis of the Election of Women in the Developing World 1945–1990" *International Journal of Comparative Sociology*. 50(1): 69–95.
- Liam Swiss and Céline Le Bourdais. 2009. "Father-Child Contact after Separation: The Influence of Living Arrangements" *Journal of Family Issues*. 30(5): 623–652.

Book Chapters

- Liam Swiss and Jessica M.V. Barry. Forthcoming. "Have Changes in Official Language led to Spending Shifts?" In Rebecca Tiessen and Stephen Baranyi eds. *Obligations and Omissions: Canada's Ambiguous Actions on Gender Equality*. McGill-Queen's University Press. (equal co-authors)

- Liam Swiss. 2015. "Space for Gender Equality in the Security and Development Agenda? Insights from Three Donors" pp. 188-211 in Stephen Brown and Jörn Grävingholt eds. *The Securitization of Foreign Aid*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Liam Swiss. 2014. "Mimicry and Motives: Canadian Aid Allocation in Longitudinal Perspective" pp. 101-124 in David Black, Stephen Brown and Molly den Heyer eds. *Rethinking Canadian Aid: Foundations, Contradictions and Possibilities*. Ottawa: University of Ottawa Press.
- Liam Swiss. 2014. "Globalization and Social Change" pp. 299-317 in Lorne Tepperman, Patrizia Albanese, and James Curtis, eds. *Principles of Sociology: Canadian Perspectives*. (3rd ed.) Oxford University Press.
- Liam Swiss. 2012. "Gender, Security, and Instrumentalism: Canada's Foreign Aid in Support of National Interest?" pp. 135-158 in Stephen Brown, ed. *Struggling for Effectiveness: CIDA and Canadian Aid Policy*. Montreal: McGill-Queen's University Press.

Book Reviews

- Liam Swiss. 2009. "Review of Jackie Smith, Social Movements for Global Democracy" *Canadian Journal of Sociology*. 34(2): 520-522.

Reports

- Nilima Gulrajani and Liam Swiss. 2017. "Why do countries become donors? Assessing the drivers and implications of donor proliferation" Overseas Development Institute. London. 27 pages.
- Mark C.J. Stoddart, Liam Swiss, Nicole Power, and Lawrence F. Felt. 2012. "Taking Care of Pets: Institutional Policies, Perceptions and Practices Regarding Animal Welfare in Newfoundland and Labrador," Commissioned by the Chief Veterinary Office, NL. 25 pages.
- Liam Swiss. 2010. "A New National Project for Canadian Development Cooperation," Commissioned by the Walter & Duncan Gordon Foundation. 20 pages.
- Liam Swiss. 2010. "A Review of CIDA's Current Consultation Practices," Commissioned by the Canadian International Development Agency. 22 pages.

Commentary & Web Publications

- "Opaque Transparency in Canada's Foreign Aid" with Stephen Brown.. The McLeod Group Blog, June 30, 2016.
- "Canada Should Act To Facilitate And Amplify Remittances" Development Unplugged, Huffington Post, March 2, 2016.
- "Canada Balancing Budget on Backs of World's Poorest" The McLeod Group Blog, April 22, 2015.

- ”Tory war on evidence claims another casualty” with John McLevey. *Toronto Star* p. A15. September 24, 2014.
- “New Focus Countries Not About Effective Aid” Canadian Council for International Cooperation Blog, July 21, 2014.
- “Canadian Foreign Aid in Support of Women, Peace and Security 2011–2013” pp. 9–13 in *Worth the Wait? Reflections on Canada’s National Action Plan & Reports on Women, Peace & Security*. Women, Peace, and Security Network - Canada, Ottawa, ON, May 8, 2014.
- “Project Approval Paralysis and Canada’s Declining Aid Spending” Ottawa Citizen Aid & Development Blog. April 12, 2014.
- “Canada’s Aid Budget: Doing less with less” Ottawa Citizen Aid & Development Blog. February 6, 2014.
- “A Remarkable Year for Canadian Foreign Aid” Ottawa Citizen Aid & Development Blog. Decemebr 27, 2013.
- “A Forced Marriage: DFAIT and CIDA for better or for worse” Ottawa Citizen Aid & Development Blog. October 23, 2013.
- “Beyond the Echo Chamber” OpenCanada.org. Canadian International Council. August 1, 2013.
- “Does a New Minister Again Bring New Aid Priorities?” Ottawa Citizen Aid & Development Blog. July 15, 2013.
- “Canadian Aid: New and Improved?” Ottawa Citizen Aid & Development Blog. June 27, 2013.
- “New IDRC Appointments: DFAIT Takeover?” Ottawa Citizen Aid & Development Blog. June 19, 2013.
- “Electing women to combat child mortality?” Ottawa Citizen Aid & Development Blog. June 11, 2013.
- “Is the IDRC the next target” Ottawa Citizen Aid & Development Blog. May 30, 2013.
- “Lowered expectations and the CIDA-DFAIT merger” Ottawa Citizen Aid & Development Blog. May 22, 2013.
- “CIDA’s Unspent Money” Ottawa Citizen Aid & Development Blog. April 30, 2013.
- “Fragmentation or Concentration in an Era of Aid Decline?” International Development in a Changing World Series. North-South Institute. October 31, 2012. (Reprinted as pp. 30–31 in: North-South Institute. 2013. *International Development in a Changing World*. NSI: Ottawa.)

UNDER REVIEW

- Miriam Anderson and Liam Swiss. “A High Price to Pay: Social Rupture and Gender-Inclusive Peace Agreements, 1975–2011” Revise & resubmit.
- Rebecca Tiessen, Liam Swiss, and Krystel Carrier. ”Missing the Mark: Measuring Gender Equality (GE) in Maternal Health Programmes in Canada’s Muskoka

Initiative” In Christina Gabriel and Pauline Rankin eds. *Critical Perspectives on Gender Equality Measurement in Canada*. Revise & resubmit.

Rosemary Ricciardelli, Laura Huey, Hayley Crichton, and Liam Swiss. ”From Knowledge to Action? The Youth Criminal Justice Act and use of Extrajudicial Measures in Youth Policing” Under Review.

Liam Swiss. ”Buying Rights and Democracy: Foreign Aid, Political Conditionalities, and Isomorphism” Under Review.

Nilima Gulrajani and Liam Swiss. ”Why do countries become donors? Assessing the drivers and implications of donor proliferation” Under Review.

IN PROGRESS

Liam Swiss. *Developing Consensus: The Globalization of Foreign Aid*. Book Manuscript (233 pages).

Emmanuel Banchani and Liam Swiss. ”The Impact of Foreign Aid on Maternal Mortality”

Liam Swiss. ”The Securitization Paradox: Unintended Consequences and Violence Against Aid Workers”

Qian Wei and Liam Swiss. ”Does Foreign Aid Promote Good Governance?”

Liam Swiss and Kathleen M. Fallon. ”Foreign Aid and Norm Diffusion: The Case of Gender Equality”

Alice Evans and Liam Swiss. ”Why do Cities Tend to Disrupt Gender Ideologies and Inequalities?”

GRANTS AND AWARDS (SINCE 2010)

2016. Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada, Insight Grant: ”Developing Conformity: Foreign Aid and the Diffusion of Global Norms”, \$178,080 (2016-2021) - Principal Investigator, with Stephen Brown, Andrew Dawson, Kathleen M. Fallon, and Wesley Longhofer [Collaborators].

2016. Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada, Insight Grant: ”Canadian Development Cooperation and the new Politics of Partnership”, \$180,000 (2016-2021) - Co-Applicant, with David Black [Principal Investigator], Stephen Brown and John Cameron [Co-Applicants], Molly den Heyer and Shannon Kindornay [Collaborators].

2013. Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada, Insight Grant: ”Policy Coherence for Development and Canadian Foreign Aid”, \$114,142 (2013-2018) - Collaborator with Stephen Brown [Principal Investigator].

2012. Memorial University of Newfoundland Students Union MUNSU Award for Outstanding Contribution to Student Life.

2012. Social Science and Humanities Research Council of Canada, Conference Grant: ”29th Annual Qualitative Analysis Conference”, \$34,953

- 2011. Social Science and Humanities Research Council of Canada, Insight Development Grant: "The Institutionalization of the Global Foreign Aid Network, 1960-2008", \$45,504 (2011-2013)
- 2011. Memorial University, SSHRC Travel Grant – Paper Presentation at Scholarly Conferences, \$1800
- 2010. Social Science and Humanities Research Council of Canada, Postdoctoral Fellowship, \$81,000 (2010-2012) declined

PRESENTATIONS
(SINCE 2012)

- 2017 "Gender Equality as Aid Priority: The Micro-Level Influences of the World Society and Bureaucrat Agency". Micro-Moves in International Institutions, University of Potsdam, Potsdam, Germany, February.
- 2017 "The Securitization Paradox: Unintended Consequences and Violence Against Aid Workers". Unintended Effects of International Cooperation Conference, Radboud University and Dutch Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Den Haag, Netherlands, January.
- 2016. "Buying Rights and Democracy: Foreign Aid, Political Conditionalities, and Isomorphism". Käte Hamburger Kolleg / Centre for Global Cooperation Research Colloquium, University of Duisburg-Essen. Duisburg, Germany, October.
- 2016. "Mimicry and Motives: Canadian Aid in Longitudinal Perspective." Canadian Association for the Study of International Development Conference. University of Calgary, Calgary, June.
- 2016. "Evolution of the Global Foreign Aid Network, 1960-2010: Sticky Ties, Donor Darlings, & Aid Orphans" Canadian Sociological Association Meetings. University of Calgary, Calgary, May.
- 2016. "Gendered Violence Against Aid Workers: The Effects of Securitized Aid" with Yasir Saeed. Canadian Sociological Association Meetings. University of Calgary, Calgary, May.
- 2015. "Buying Rights and Democracy: Foreign Aid, Political Conditionalities, and Isomorphism". American Sociological Association Meetings. Chicago, August.
- 2015. "For Better or For Worse? Maternity Leave and Development" with Kathleen M. Fallon and Alissa Mazar. American Sociological Association Meetings. Chicago, August.
- 2015. "Aid Under Attack: The Securitisation of Aid and Violence Against Foreign Aid Workers" with Yasir Saeed. Canadian Sociological Association Meetings. University of Ottawa, Ottawa, June.
- 2015. "Have Changes in Official Language led to Spending Shifts?" with Jessica M.V. Barry. Canadian Association for the Study of International Development Conference. University of Ottawa, Ottawa, June.

2015. "The Adoption of Gender-Inclusive Peace Accords, 1975-2011" with Miriam J. Anderson. Canadian Sociological Association Meetings. University of Ottawa, Ottawa, June.
2015. "For Better or For Worse? Maternity Leave and Development" with Kathleen M. Fallon and Alissa Mazar (Presenters). American Sociological Association Sociology of Development Section Annual Conference, Brown University, Providence, March.
2014. "Electoral Quotas in the Developing World" with Kathleen M. Fallon. International Political Science Association World Congress, Montreal, July.
2014. "The Aid Orphan Myth" with Stephen Brown. International Political Science Association World Congress, Montreal, July.
2014. "Do donors care about democracy and human rights?" Canadian Sociological Association Meetings. Brock University, St. Catharines, May.
2014. "Despite Bad Intentions: Equality between Women and Men and the Resilience of Gender Equality in Canadian Foreign Aid" with Jessica M.V. Barry. Canadian Association for the Study of International Development Conference. Brock University, St. Catharines, May.
2014. "The Impact of Foreign Aid on Maternal Mortality" with Emmanuel Banchani (presenter). Canadian Sociological Association Meetings. Brock University, St. Catharines, May.
2014. "The Impact of Foreign Aid on Maternal Mortality" with Emmanuel Banchani (presenter). Population Association of America Annual Meeting. Boston, May.
2013. "Membership has its privileges: Shared international organizational affiliation and foreign aid flows, 1978-2010" with Wesley Longhofer. ASA Development Sociology Section Annual Conference. University of Utah, Salt Lake City, October.
2013. "Do donors care about democracy and human rights?" Sociology Speaker Series, Memorial University. St. John's, October.
2013. "Mockingbird or Maverick? Canadian Aid Allocation in Longitudinal Perspective" Rethinking Canadian Aid Symposium, Centre for Foreign Policy Studies, Dalhousie University. Halifax, September.
2013. "Membership has its privileges: Shared international organizational affiliation and foreign aid flows, 1978-2010" with Wesley Longhofer. American Sociological Association Meetings. New York, August.
2013. "Taking Care of Pets: Institutional Policies, Interpretive Frameworks, and Practices regarding Domestic Animals in Newfoundland and Labrador" with Mark C.J. Stoddart, Nicole G. Power, and Lawrence Felt. American Sociological Association Meetings. New York, August.

- 2013. "The Aid Orphan Myth" with Stephen Brown. Center for Global Cooperation Research, University of Duisberg-Essen, Germany, June.
- 2012. "Foreign Aid Allocation from a Network Perspective: The Effect of Global Ties" American Sociological Association Meetings. Denver, August.
- 2012. "Peace Accords and the Adoption of Electoral Quotas for Women in the Developing World, 1990-2006" with Miriam J. Anderson. Canadian Sociological Association Meetings. Wilfrid Laurier University, June.
- 2012. "Foreign Aid Allocation from a Network Perspective: The Effect of Global Ties" Canadian Association for the Study of International Development Conference. University of Waterloo, May.
- 2012. "Peace Accords and the Adoption of Electoral Quotas for Women in the Developing World, 1990-2006" with Miriam J. Anderson (Presenter). International Studies Association Convention. San Diego, April.

INVITED TALKS
(SINCE 2012)

- 2017. "Aid Worker Insecurity: A Securitization Paradox?" Invited presentation to the German Development Institute, Bonn, March.
- 2017. "Aid Worker Insecurity: A Securitization Paradox?" Invited presentation to German Federal Ministry of Economic Cooperation and Development (BMZ), Peace and Security Division, Berlin, February.
- 2015. "For Better or For Worse? Maternity Leave and Development" with Kathleen M. Fallon and Alissa Mazar. Work and Employment Speaker Series, MER Program, Memorial University, April.
- 2014. "Foreign Aid & the Diffusion of Human Rights Norms" Invited presentation to the Danish Institute for International Studies, Copenhagen, October.
- 2014. "Does Critical Mass Matter? Women's Political Representation and Child Health in Developing Countries" Invited presentation to the Global Health Speakers Series, Faculty of Medicine, Memorial University, St. John's, February.
- 2013. "A Forced Marriage: Implications of the CIDA-DFAIT Merger" Invited keynote address to *The Politics of Aid – Implications of the CIDA-DFAIT Merger* Conference, School of Public Policy and Administration, Carleton University, Ottawa, October.
- 2013. "The Future of Canadian Aid" Invited presentation to Oxfam Canada Atlantic Regional Summit, Memorial University, May.
- 2013. "Canadian Foreign Aid: A Mile Wide and an Inch Deep" Invited presentation to MUN Engineers Without Borders Lunch n' Learn Series, Memorial University, March.
- 2012. "Gender, Security, and Instrumentalism: Canadian Foreign Aid and National Interests?" Invited keynote address to the MUN International Development Symposium, Memorial University, March.

2012. "Peace Accords and the Adoption of Electoral Quotas for Women in the Developing World, 1990-2006" with Miriam Anderson. Invited talk to Department of Political Science Speakers' Series, Memorial University, March.
2012. "Entrepreneurs and Guerrillas: Bureaucratic activism and gender equality in foreign aid donor agencies" Invited talk to the Women's Studies Speaker Series, Department of Women's Studies, Memorial University, January.

TEACHING

Memorial University

Changing World (undergraduate lecture; online course)
Social and Economic Development (undergraduate lecture)
Gender and Development (undergraduate seminar)
Development Sociology (undergraduate seminar)
Methods of Sociological Research (graduate seminar)
Advanced Quantitative Methods (graduate seminar)
Sociology Graduate Seminar (graduate seminar)
Quantitative Methods (graduate seminar, employment relations program)

Other Universities

Politics of Foreign Aid; University of Ottawa (undergraduate seminar)
Gender Relations, Development, and Globalization; University of Ottawa
Gender and International Relations; Carleton University (undergraduate seminar)
Development and Underdevelopment; McGill University (undergraduate lecture)

STUDENT
ADVISING

Dissertation Supervision & Committees

Emmanuel Banchani
John-Michael Davis (Geography)
Paula Graham
Kelly Greenfield
Elahe Nezhadhossein (co-supervisor)
Christopher W. Martin
Qian Wei
Meng Yu

MA Thesis/Major Paper

Marina Carbonell
Judyannet Muchiri
Omotola Obadein
Yoseph Zecharias

Enoka Bainomugisha, 2016
Kim Wakeford, 2016 (Gender Studies)
Ewa Cichewicz, 2014
Yujiro Sano, 2014
Jessica Frenette, 2013
Christopher W. Martin, 2012
Amanda Dawe, 2012 (MER Program)

Honours Thesis

Alicia Poole, 2016
Kora Liegh Russell, 2014
Jessica Barry, 2013
Robert C. Jones, 2012

SERVICE

Memorial University

Co-founder, Quantitative Social Science in the Arts Group , Faculty of Arts, 2015–
Member, Gender Studies Department Council, Department of Gender Studies,
2015–
Member, Field School Committee, Faculty of Arts, 2015–2016
Member, Graduate Studies Committee, Faculty of Arts, 2013–2016
Member, Graduate Committee on Employment Relations, School of Graduate
Studies, 2012–2015
Member, SSHRC University Selection Committee, School of Graduate Studies,
2011; 2013–2015
Chair, Hiring Committee, Department of Sociology, 2013–2015
Member, Hiring Committee, Department of Sociology, 2010–2011; 2013–2015
Member, Headship Search Committee, Department of Sociology, 2013–2014
Member, SSHRC Vanier Scholarship Committee, School of Graduate Studies,
2012–2014
Member, Graduate Program Review Committee, Department of Sociology, 2011–
2012
Member, Senate Undergraduate Scholarships, Bursaries and Awards Committee,
2011–2014
Coordinator, Memorial University Department of Sociology Speaker Series, 2011–
2013
Member, Conference Organizing Committee, 29th Annual Qualitative Analysis
Conference, 2011–2012
Member, Going Global Grant Advisory Board, International Centre, 2011–2014

Member, Graduate Admissions Committee, Department of Sociology, 2011; 2015

To the profession

Associate Editor, *Canadian Review of Sociology*, 2015–

Member, Steering Committee, CCUPIDS/CASID IDS Employment Outcomes Project, 2014–

Member, Best Student Paper Award Committee, Sociology of Development Section, American Sociological Association, 2016

Cluster Coordinator, Sociology of Development Research Cluster, Canadian Sociological Association, 2015–2016

Listserv Coordinator, Political Sociology and Social Movements Research Cluster, Canadian Sociological Association, 2013–2016

Member, Nominations Committee, Canadian Sociological Association, 2014–2015

Listserv & Website Coordinator, Sociology of Development Research Cluster, Canadian Sociological Association, 2013–2014

Past President, Canadian Association for the Study of International Development, 2013–2014

President, Canadian Association for the Study of International Development, 2012–2013

Vice President, Canadian Association for the Study of International Development, 2011–2012

Student Affairs Representative, Executive Board, Canadian Association for the Study of International Development, 2000–2002

Reviewer for: *American Journal of Sociology*; *American Political Science Review*; *American Sociological Review*; *British Journal of Sociology*; *The Canadian Geographer*; *Canadian Journal of Development Studies*; *Canadian Review of Sociology*; *Demographic Research*; *Ethnography*; *European Sociological Review*; *Gender and Society*; *Global Public Health*; *International Journal*; *International Journal of Comparative Sociology*; *International Review of Sociology*; *International Studies Perspectives*; *Journal of Family Issues*; *Journal of Development Studies*; *Journal of Peacebuilding and Development*; *Politics and Gender*; *Public Administration and Development*; *Qualitative Sociology*; *Social Forces*; *Social Problems*; *Social Science & Medicine*; *Social Science Research*; *Sociological Forum*; *Sociological Perspectives*; *Sociology Compass*; *Sociology of Development*; *The Sociological Quarterly*; *Third World Quarterly*; *Third World Thematics*; *World Development*; Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada; National Science Foundation (US); Economic and Social Research Council (UK); University of Ottawa Press.